## Proposal K <br> "Better Tiers - UPDATED Definition of Earned Revenue"

## Plan Description:

This Plan is identical in principle to "Better Tiers - Same Definition of Earned Revenue" plan but changes the definition of Earned Revenue.

|  | Rate | From | To |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| - Bracket One | $0.65 \%$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 15,000,000$ |
| - Bracket Two | $0.35 \%$ | $\$ 15,000,001$ | $\$ 60,000,000$ |
| - Bracket Three | $0.10 \%$ | $\$ 60,000,001$ | Infinity |

While dues are assessed on Earned Revenue, Members in fact pay dues with operating margin (revenue expenses). And each type of revenue at Goodwill appears to have structurally different operating margins on a historical basis.

## EXPENSE-TO-REVENUE RATIO (E/R) - NORTH AMERICA

| Revenue Type | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Donated Goods Retail | 75.30 | 82.77 | 82.97 | 83.85 | 82.96 |
| Business Services | 91.31 | 91.58 | 91.81 | 93.39 | 93.30 |
| Program Services | 113.66 | 119.38 | 115.05 | 116.20 | 117.50 |
| Schools | 96.70 | 102.29 | 107.41 |  |  |
| Other Operating Revenues | 77.40 | 122.09 | 118.21 | 105.91 | 109.94 |
| Foundations | 50.91 | 88.56 | 97.22 |  |  |
| G\&A Revenues | 9.21 | 9.93 | 9.93 | 10.29 | 10.80 |
| Operating Total | 88.98 | 96.87 | 97.52 | 98.10 | 98.50 |
| Grand Total | 85.42 | 95.78 | 97.36 | 98.01 | 98.36 |


| Business Services Op. Margin <br> as a \% of DGR Op. Margin | $35 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Avg | Max | Min |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{7 9 . 6 7}$ | 83.85 | 75.18 |
| $\mathbf{9 3 . 2 2}$ | 95.20 | 91.31 |
| $\mathbf{1 1 7 . 5 1}$ | 122.21 | 111.78 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 2 . 1 3}$ | 107.41 | 96.70 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 8 . 8 8}$ | 122.09 | 77.40 |
| $\mathbf{7 8 . 9 0}$ | 97.22 | 50.91 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 . 3 5}$ | 10.90 | 9.21 |
| $\mathbf{9 5 . 4 9}$ | 98.50 | 88.98 |
| $\mathbf{9 4 . 9 0}$ | 98.36 | 85.42 |


| 2022 Revenue |  | $\%$ of Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| $\$ 5,997,061,230$ | $79 \%$ |  |
| $\$$ | $733,297,198$ | $10 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $610,817,116$ | $8 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $81,679,289$ | $1 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $67,645,362$ | $1 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $34,851,611$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $35,981,809$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\$ \mathbf{7 , 5 6 1 , 3 3 3}, 615$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0} \%$ |  |

NOTE: 2020 data is excluded due to impact of pandemic.
Since 2011, Program Services, Schools, and Other Operating Revenue have each averaged over a $100 \%$ E/R. And revenue from Foundations and General \& Administrative Revenues are immaterial - making up only $1 \%$ of total revenue. As a result, each of the above revenue streams have been excluded from the definition of Earned Revenue under this Plan.

Business Services make up $10 \%$ of current dues assessed revenue in 2022 at $\$ 733 \mathrm{M}$ and has operated on average at a $93.2 \% \mathrm{E} / \mathrm{R}$ since 2011. Relatedly, Donated Goods Retail has operated on average at a $79.7 \% \mathrm{E} / \mathrm{R}$ since 2011. As such, Business Services has been only $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ as profitable as Donated Goods Retail on average since 2011. Therefore, this Plan discounts Business Services Earned Revenue by $50 \%$ to account for this sustained operating margin difference.

## - Rationale of Equity

- In current structure, the amount of dues that the smallest Goodwill pays in dues as a percentage of Earned Revenue is 16.7 x than the largest Goodwill.
- The Plan reduces the above difference to $3.9 x$.
- The Plan also necessarily removes the cap on dues.
- If a cap remains in place, it is just a function of time for inequity to build back into the system.
- In this Plan, dues are a mere 10 cents for every $\$ 100$ earned for Goodwills with over \$60M in Earned Revenue.
- Over time, the inequity of this plan can only grow to a theoretical maximum of $6.5 x$.


## - Incentivize Growth

- A regressive tiered-rate dues structure disingenuously incentivizes growth because a territory with a small number of households will not have a realistic path to tiers with lower rates.


## Other Key Features:

- Revenue-neutral
- Reasonable glidepath: 5-year
- Changes definition of Earned Revenue.
- Excludes from Earned Revenue the following:
- Program Services
- Schools
- Foundations
- General \& Administrative Revenues
- Other Operating Revenue
- Plan discounts revenue from Business Services by $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ based on its structural and historical difference in profitability as compared to revenue from DGR.

| Bracket Ranges | Dues Percentage |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | $\$ 15,000,000$ | $.65 \%$ |
| $\$ 15,000,000$ | $\$ 60,000,000$ | $.35 \%$ |
| $>60,000,000$ |  | $.1 \%$ |


| Equity Ratio (Dues Percentage for Highest Earned Revenue Goodwills to Lowest Earned Revenue <br> Goodwills - with Earned Revenue defined by proposer) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 8}$ |
|  | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total GII Dues Revenue Projected |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Structure | $\$ 26,510,633$ | $\$ 27,305,952$ | $\$ 28,125,130$ | $\$ 28,968,884$ | $\$ 29,837,951$ |
| Proposed Structure | $\$ 26,414,233$ | $\$ 27,206,660$ | $\$ 28,022,859$ | $\$ 28,863,545$ | $\$ 29,729,452$ |
| Change in GII <br> Revenue | $-\$ 96,400$ | $-\$ 99,292$ | $-\$ 102,271$ | $-\$ 105,339$ | $-\$ 108,499$ |

