## **Plan Description**:

This Plan is identical in principle to "Better Tiers - Same Definition of Earned Revenue" plan but changes the definition of Earned Revenue.

	Rate	From	To
- Bracket One	0.65%	\$0	\$15,000,000
- Bracket Two	0.35%	\$15,000,001	\$60,000,000
- Bracket Three	0.10%	\$60,000,001	Infinity

While dues are assessed on Earned Revenue, Members in fact pay dues with operating margin (revenue – expenses). And each type of revenue at Goodwill appears to have structurally different operating margins on a historical basis.

#### EXPENSE-TO-REVENUE RATIO (E/R) - NORTH AMERICA

Revenue Type	2021	2019	2018	2017	2016
Donated Goods Retail	75.30	82.77	82.97	83.85	82.96
Business Services	91.31	91.58	91.81	93.39	93.30
Program Services	113.66	119.38	115.05	116.20	117.50
Schools	96.70	102.29	107.41		
Other Operating Revenues	77.40	122.09	118.21	105.91	109.94
Foundations	50.91	88.56	97.22		
G&A Revenues	9.21	9.93	9.93	10.29	10.80
Operating Total	88.98	96.87	97.52	98.10	98.50
Grand Total	85.42	95.78	97.36	98.01	98.36

Avg	Max	Min
79.67	83.85	75.18
93.22	95.20	91.31
117.51	122.21	111.78
102.13	107.41	96.70
108.88	122.09	77.40
78.90	97.22	50.91
10.35	10.90	9.21
95.49	98.50	88.98
94.90	98.36	85.42
		·

20	22 Revenue	% of Total
\$ 5	5,997,061,230	79%
\$	733,297,198	10%
\$	610,817,116	8%
\$	81,679,289	1%
\$	67,645,362	1%
\$	34,851,611	0%
\$	35,981,809	0%
\$ 7,561,333,615		100%

Business Services Op. Margin as a % of DGR Op. Margin	35%	49%	48%	41%	39%
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35%	49%	20%
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NOTE: 2020 data is excluded due to impact of pandemic.

Since 2011, Program Services, Schools, and Other Operating Revenue have each averaged over a 100% E/R. And revenue from Foundations and General & Administrative Revenues are immaterial – making up only 1% of total revenue. As a result, each of the above revenue streams have been <u>excluded</u> from the definition of Earned Revenue under this Plan.

Business Services make up 10% of current dues assessed revenue in 2022 at \$733M and has operated on average at a 93.2% E/R since 2011. Relatedly, Donated Goods Retail has operated on average at a 79.7% E/R since 2011. As such, **Business Services has been only 35% as profitable as Donated Goods Retail** on average since 2011. Therefore, this Plan discounts Business Services Earned Revenue by 50% to account for this sustained operating margin difference.

### • Rationale of Equity

- o In current structure, the amount of dues that the smallest Goodwill pays in dues as a percentage of Earned Revenue is 16.7x than the largest Goodwill.
- o The Plan reduces the above difference to 3.9x.
- o The Plan also necessarily removes the cap on dues.
  - If a cap remains in place, it is just a function of time for inequity to build back into the system.
    - In this Plan, dues are a mere 10 cents for every \$100 earned for Goodwills with over \$60M in Earned Revenue.
    - Over time, the inequity of this plan can only grow to a theoretical maximum of 6.5x.

### • Incentivize Growth

• A regressive tiered-rate dues structure disingenuously incentivizes growth because a territory with a small number of households will not have a realistic path to tiers with lower rates.

# **Other Key Features:**

- Revenue-neutral
- Reasonable glidepath: 5-year
- Changes definition of Earned Revenue.
  - o <u>Excludes</u> from Earned Revenue the following:
    - Program Services
    - Schools
    - Foundations
    - General & Administrative Revenues
    - Other Operating Revenue
  - o Plan **discounts revenue from Business Services by 50%** based on its structural and historical difference in profitability as compared to revenue from DGR.

Bracket Ranges		Dues Percentage
0	\$15,000,000	.65%
\$15,000,000	\$60,000,000	.35%
>\$60,000,000		.1%

Equity Ratio (Dues Percentage for Highest Earned Revenue Goodwills to Lowest Earned Revenue Goodwills - with Earned Revenue defined by proposer)						
	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	
	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Total GII Dues Revenue Projected						
Current Structure	\$26,510,633	\$27,305,952	\$28,125,130	\$28,968,884	\$29,837,951	
Proposed Structure	\$26,414,233	\$27,206,660	\$28,022,859	\$28,863,545	\$29,729,452	
Change in GII						
Revenue	-\$96,400	-\$99,292	-\$102,271	-\$105,339	-\$108,499	